

6 Nutrients That Can Improve Your Mood-Part 1

February 11, 2014 Cathy Mazanec, MPH, RD, CSSD, LDN

No doubt many folks feel an energy slump in the winter months. Short days and long nights plus the added drain of gray or rainy days can dampen our spirits.

Did you know certain nutrients may help calm anxiety or boost your spirits? If you feel a drop in your mood in the winter (or any time of year), focus on these nutrients and the foods in which they're found to get an extra emotional advantage.

1. FOLATE (FOLIC ACID)

Folate, **found in leafy green vegetables**, is an important B vitamin that, along with Vitamins B6 and B12, is involved in neurological function including mood management. Folic acid is the synthetic form of folate which is found in nutritional supplements and fortified foods. Genomics researchers have discovered that many people have a gene defect that prevents them from converting the folic acid that has been added to foods and supplements into the usable form of folate that is found in foods. For this reason, it is a good idea to rely on foods naturally high in folate to meet your RDA.

Foods known to be high in folate include:

Liver
Leafy greens
Black-eye peas and other beans and lentils
Asparagus
Brussels sprouts
Broccoli

The RDA for folate is 400 mcg per day for adult men and women (600 mcg for pregnant women, 500 mcg for breastfeeding women)

Aim for 5 - 6 servings of high foliate foods every day to meet the RDA.

Supplement Facts:

If you do take a folic acid supplement or multivitamin containing folic acid, look for a quality brand like Pure Encapsulations or Thorne that contains folate in the form of methyl-tetrahydrofolate (MTHF) instead of folic acid to help insure it is properly absorbed and utilized by your body.

For more information about Folate, <u>click here</u>.





2. OMEGA 3 FATTY ACIDS

Omega 3 fats from oily fish (EPA and DHA) have been shown in several small studies to improve mild to moderate depression. Though plant sources of omega 3s (ALA) can be found in walnuts, flaxseed, canola oil and soybeans, the omega 3s from fish have shown the most benefit for improving depression. An added bonus of omega 3 fats is their heart health benefits and potential anti-inflammatory properties.

Strive for at least two 6-ounce servings weekly of the following fatty fish:

- Wild Alaskan salmon
- Herring
- Sardines
- North Atlantic mackerel or chub (Not King Mackerel which is high in mercury)

Supplement Facts:

If you're considering a fish oil supplement, choose a high quality brand like:

- Nordic Naturals
- Carlson[®]
- Barleans[®]

A dose of 650 – 1000 mg of combined EPA + DHA (check the Nutrition Facts label not the front label for content) is a recommended daily dose. Check with your health care provider to determine if an omega 3 supplement is appropriate for you.

3. L-THEANINE

L-Theanine is a water soluble amino acid found in tea that has been shown to improve cognition (alertness and attention) and relax the mind without causing drowsiness.

This calming effect is even proposed to override the stimulant effect of the caffeine in tea which is why some nutritionists and researchers recommend tea instead of coffee. As an added bonus, L-Theanine is a powerful antioxidant.

Food Sources of L-Theanine include:

- Green Tea
- Black Tea
- Bay bolete mushrooms

Leading nutrition researchers recommend drinking 4 cups of green or black tea daily to enhance mental alertness and calm anxiety (and for heart health and cancer prevention). If the caffeine is a problem for you, choose a naturally decaffeinated variety.

Sources:

- Institute for Functional Medicine, Clinical Nutrition, 2004
- Hyman, Mark, The UltraMind Solution, 2008.
- Weil, Andrew, Dr. Weil's Anti-Inflammatory Food Pyramid, 2014
- National Institutes of Health, Office of Dietary Supplements, 2012
- Consumerlab.com, 2014



